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REPORTS TO THE SURGEON GENERAL, PUBLIC HEALTH AND MARINE-HOSPITAL SERVICE.

PLAQUE-PREVENTION WORK.

PLAQUE-INFECTED GROUND SQUIRREL FOUND IN CALIFORNIA.

During the week ended October 21, 1911, the finding of one plague-infected ground squirrel was reported. The squirrel was found in Alameda County, Cal., October 9, 1911, at E. M. O'Brian ranch, 4 miles east of Fruitvale.

DISTRIBUTION OF POISON.

In connection with the making and maintenance of a squirrel-free zone around the cities of California on San Francisco Bay, 7,405 acres of land in Alameda County were covered with poison during the week ended October 21, 1911.

During the same period 3,960 acres of land in San Joaquin County and 6,410 acres in Stanislaus County were covered with poison for the purpose of eradicating plague foci.

Record of Plague Infection.

Places.	Date of last case of human plague.	Date of last case of rat plague.	Date of last case of squirrel plague.	Total number of rodents found infected since May, 1907.
California:				
Cities—				
San Francisco.....	Jan. 30, 1908.....	Oct. 23, 1908.....	None.....	398 rats.
Oakland.....	Aug. 9, 1911.....	Dec. 1, 1908.....	.....do.....	126 rats.
Berkeley.....	Aug. 27, 1907.....	None.....	.....do.....	None.
Los Angeles.....	Aug. 11, 1908.....	.....do.....	Aug. 21, 1908.....	1 squirrel.
Counties—				
Alameda (exclusive of Oakland and Berkeley).	Sept. 26, 1909.....	Wood rat, Oct. 17, 1909.....	Oct. 9, 1911.....	114 squirrels and 1 wood rat.
Contra Costa.....	July 21, 1911.....	None.....	Sept. 23, 1911.....	364 squirrels.
Merced.....	None.....	.....do.....	July 13, 1911.....	5 squirrels.
Monterey.....	.....do.....	.....do.....	Aug. 6, 1911.....	5 squirrels.
San Benito.....	June 5, 1910.....	.....do.....	June 8, 1911.....	22 squirrels.
San Joaquin.....	Sept. 18, 1911.....	.....do.....	Aug. 26, 1911.....	18 squirrels.
San Luis Obispo.....	None.....	.....do.....	Jan. 29, 1910.....	1 squirrel.
Santa Clara.....	Aug. 23, 1910.....	.....do.....	Oct. 5, 1910.....	23 squirrels.
Santa Cruz.....	None.....	.....do.....	May 17, 1910.....	3 squirrels.
Stanislaus.....	.....do.....	.....do.....	June 2, 1911.....	13 squirrels.
Washington:				
City—				
Seattle.....	Oct. 30, 1907.....	Sept. 21, 1911.....	None.....	25 rats.

Rats Collected and Examined for Plague Infection.

Places.	Week ended—	Found dead.	Total collected.	Examined.	Found infected.
California:					
Cities—					
Berkeley.....	Oct. 21, 1911.....	.....	1 144	51	.....
Oakland.....	do.....	30	2 644	501	.....
San Francisco.....	do.....	18	3 1,538	1,066	.....
County—					
Stanislaus.....	do.....	.....	4 63	63	.....
Washington:					
City—					
Seattle.....	.....do.....	.....	1,119	970	.....

¹ Identified, *Mus norvegicus* 103, *Mus musculus* 41.

² Identified, *Mus norvegicus* 568, *Mus musculus* 74, *Mus rattus* 2.

³ Identified, *Mus norvegicus* 938, *Mus musculus* 364, *Mus rattus* 129, *Mus alexandrinus* 107.

⁴ Identified, *Mus norvegicus* 1, *Mus musculus* 4, *Mus alexandrinus* 58.

November 10, 1911

1758

Squirrels Collected and Examined for Plague Infection.

Places.	Week ended—	Shot or trapped.	Found dead.	Examined.	Found infected.
California: Counties—					
Alameda.....	Oct. 21, 1911	.....	149	149	1
Kern.....	do.....	31	.....	31	.....
Merced.....	do.....	268	.....	124	.....
San Benito.....	do.....	56	.....	56	.....
San Joaquin.....	do.....	88	.....	88	.....
Stanislaus.....	do.....	105	.....	105	.....
Total.....		548	149	553	1

Other Animals Collected and Examined.

Places.	Week ended—	Animals collected.	Examined.	Found infected.
California: Cities—				
Berkeley.....	Oct. 21, 1911	1 gopher.....	1	.....
San Francisco.....	do.....	2 gophers.....	.....	.....
Counties—				
Alameda.....	do.....	2 rabbits.....	2	.....
Kern.....	do.....	1 weasel.....	1	.....
Merced.....	do.....	3 rabbits.....	3	.....
San Joaquin.....	do.....	11 rabbits.....	11	.....
Stanislaus.....	do.....	8 rabbits.....	8	.....
Total.....			26	.....

SMALLPOX IN THE UNITED STATES.

In the following tables the States indicated by an asterisk are those from which reports of smallpox are received only from certain city, and in some cases county, boards of health. In these States, therefore, the recorded cases and deaths should not be taken as showing the general prevalence of the disease. In the States not marked by an asterisk the reports are received monthly from the State boards of health and include all cases reported throughout the State.

Reports Received During Week Ended Nov. 10, 1911.

Places.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Colorado: Counties—				
Denver.....	Oct. 1-31.....	13	.....
El Paso.....	do.....	1	.....
Fremont.....	do.....	1	.....
Kiowa.....	do.....	1	.....
Logan.....	do.....	1	.....
Phillips.....	do.....	1	.....
Pueblo.....	do.....	1	.....
Total for State.....		19	.....
Massachusetts.....	Aug. 1-31.....	.....	.....	The case appearing in table on page 1714, issue of Nov. 3, was an error.
South Dakota: Counties—				
Hamilton.....	Sept. 1-30.....	1	.....
Hutchinson.....	do.....	2	.....
Roberts.....	do.....	1	.....
Tripp.....	do.....	5	.....
Total for State.....		9	.....